

NOTES ON THE AUTHORS

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Rocco B u t t i g l i o n e, professor, philosopher, lawyer. Born 1948, Gallipoli, Italy. Studied at the universities of Rome and Turin. Professor at the University in Teramo; Pro-rector of *Internationale Akademie für Philosophie*, Liechtenstein. Since 1994 member of the Papal Academy of the Social Sciences; Secretary General of the Christian Democratic Union. Contributor to several magazines, including: *La nuova Europa*, *Il nuovo Areopago*, *Aletheia*, *Ethos*. Main fields of research: philosophical anthropology, ethics, the thought of Karol Wojtyła, the philosophy of culture and politics, and law.

Main publications: *Diatettica e nostalgia* (1978); *La crisi dell'economia marxista* (1978); *Il pensiero di Karol Wojtyła* (1982); *L'uomo e il lavoro* (1892); *Metafisica della conoscenza e politica* (1986); *La crisi della morale* (1991); *L'uomo e la famiglia* (1991); *Augusto Del Noce. Biografia di un pensiero* (1991); *Il problema politico dei cattolici* (1993).

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Author of *La Teoría Celular en los Orígenes de la Biología Moderna* (1982), and a number of papers.

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Main publications: *The Idea of Value and the Reform of the Traditional Metaphysics of Bonum* (1978); *Essay on Personal Selfhood* (forthcoming).

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Main publications: *Abortion and the Ransom of the Sacred* (1991) and many papers on education, social justice, morality and family in various journals and periodicals.

Alicja G r z e ś k o w i a k, professor, lawyer. Born 1941, Świrz near Lvov. Studied at the Faculty of Law, Mikołaj Kopernik University (UMK), Toruń. 1963-1966 Credit Inspector at the National Bank of Poland, Toruń branch; since 1966 researcher at UMK, since 1990, also a research worker of the Catholic University of Lublin (KUL). 1989 Senator of the Polish Republic; 1989-1991 Chairperson of the Constitution Commission of the Polish Senate for the first term of office of the Polish Senate; 1991-1993 Vicepresident of the Polish Senate during second term of office; Vice-chairperson of the *Partie Populaire* faction of the Parliamentary Political Group (Christian Democrats) of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe; consultant of the Papal Council to the Family; member of the Administration Board of the John Paul II Foundation, member of the Research Board of the John Paul II Institute at KUL; member of the *Société Internationale de Défense Sociale*; member of the Polish branch of the *Association Internationale de Droit Pénal*; member of the Toruń Learned Society, and the Learned Society of Criminal Law. Main fields of research: penology, problems of death sentence, legal and penal defence of human rights (with particular emphasis on the right to live), Christian conception of criminal punishment, juvenile law.

Main publications: *Kara pozbawienia wolności względem nieletnich w prawie karnym europejskich państw socjalistycznych* (1976); *Kara śmierci w polskim prawie karnym* (1978); *Postępowanie w sprawach nieletnich* (1986); *Zagadnienie prawnokarnej ochrony dziecka poczętego w pracach Sejmu i Senatu Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej w latach 1990-1991* (1994).

Alphons H o r t e n, entrepreneur, politician. Born 1907, Metz, Lorraine. Studied at *Studium der Land- und Volkswirtschaft* at *Friedrich Wilhelm Universität*, Berlin. Founder of the Learned Board of the Christian Democratic Union (CDU); Co-founder of the *Bund der Katholischen Unternehmers*, active participant in political life, among others things, as assistant to Chancellor Erhard; 1965-1973 member of the *Bundestag*. Author of several papers on Catholic social thought.

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Main fields of research: metaphysics, philosophical anthropology, philosophy of politics, and theory of cognition.

Main publications: *Teoria analogii bytu* (1959); *Metafizyka* (1966, 1978); *Ja – człowiek. Zarys antropologii filozoficznej* (1974); *Człowiek i prawo naturalne* (1975); *Język i świat realny* (1985); *O rozumienie filozofii* (1991); *U podstaw rozumienia kultury* (1991); *O ludzką politykę* (1993) and commentaries to the classical works of metaphysics.

Abp. Kazimierz M a j d a ń s k i, professor, theologian. Born 1916, Małgów, Poland. Studied at the Theological Seminary in Włocławek and at Freiburg University, Switzerland. During World War II imprisoned in Nazi concentration camps, mainly in Dachau. 1950-1963 Lecturer of Moral Theology at the Theological Seminary in Włocławek. Since 1969, Lecturer of Moral and Pastoral Theology at the Academy of Catholic Theology (ATK), Warsaw. 1975 Founder and director of the Institute of Studies of the Family in Warsaw-Łomianki (ATK). 1962 nominated auxiliary bishop in the Włocławek diocese 1979 ordinary bishop of the Szczecin-Kamień diocese; retired. Co-founder and long-time chairman of the Episcopal Commission to the Family Pastoral Care and of the Episcopal Commission to the Dialogue with Nonbelievers. Member of the Vatican Secretariat for Nonbelievers, on the Board of the Papal Council to the Family, and member of the Research Board of the John Paul II Institute (KUL). Honorary doctor of the Szczecin University.

Main areas of research: moral theology (with particular emphasis on the problems of marriage and family), pastoral care of families, martyrology of priests during World War II.

Main publications: *Wspólnota życia i miłości: zarys teologii małżeństwa i rodziny* (1979); *Antropologiczne kategorie trzeźwości* (ed., 1980); *Rozwój człowieka w rodzinie*, vol. 1 (ed., 1982); *Wychowanie do miłości* (ed., 1987); *Bądźcie moimi świadkami* (ed., 1987); *Teologia małżeństwa i rodziny*, vol. 1 (ed., 1980), vol. 2 (ed. 1990).

Jean-Marie M e y e r, professor, philosopher. Born 1955, Paris. Secondary school philosophy teacher and lecturer in the History of Modern Philosophy at the *Faculté de Philosophie Comparée*, Paris. Member (together with his wife) of the Papal Council to the Family. Main areas of research: bioethics, logic and medieval metaphysics, philosophy of Hegel.

Author of papers in the above areas, published mainly by the university magazine *Cahiers*.

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Main publications: *Królestwo Boże jest w nas. Wybór artykułów* (1980); *Szkającym drogi* (1982); *Rozmowy ze św. Augustynem* (1983); *Rozpacz pokonana* (1983); *Pytania nieobojętne* (1986); *Tajemnica Emmanuela dzisiaj* (1989); *Poszukiwania w wierze* (1991).

Rev. Michel S c h o o y a n s, professor, philosopher. Born 1930. 1959-1969 research worker at the University of São Paulo, Brazil. Since 1964, professor at the Catholic University, Louvain-la Neuve, Belgium. Main areas of research: theology of politics, philosophy of morality.

Author of many books, including: *Destin du Brésil. La technocratie militaire et son idéologie* (1973); *Demain, le Brésil* (1977); *L'avortement: enjeux politiques* (1990); *La dérive totalitaire du libéralisme* (1991).

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Main publications: *Erkenntnis objektiver Wahrheit. Die Transzendenz des Menschen in der Erkenntnis* (1972); *Leib und Seele. Ein Beitrag zur philosophischen Anthropologie* (1973); *Was ist und was motiviert eine sittliche Handlung?* (1976); *Back to "Things in Themselves". A Phenomenological Foundation for Classical Realism* (1987); *Essere e persona. Verso una fondazione fenomenologica di una metafisica classica e personalistica* (1989); *Schachphilosophie* (1989).

Robert A. S i r i c o, CSP, theologian, pastor, economist, and journalist. Studied at the University of South California, London University, and the Catholic University of America. After a fifteen-year period of public activity he founded in 1990 The Acton Institute for the Study of Religion and Liberty. Pastor to AIDS sufferers at the National Institute of Health, Minister for Reconciliation at the Catholic Information Center, Grand Rapids, Michigan. His writings have been published in a variety of journals, including: *The Wall Street Journal*, *Forbes* (for which he is a regular columnist), *The Washington Times*, *First Things*, *Crisis* and *The London Financial Times*. Member of the Prestige Mont Pèlerin Society, The Mackinac Center in Midland, MI, American Academy of Religion, Philadelphia Society, Michigan Civil Rights Commission. Member of the Board of Advisors of the Civic Institute in Prague. Associated with the *Internationale Akademie für Philosophie*, Liechtenstein. Main areas of research: religion, politics, and economy.

Contributor to many books on religious, economic and social matters, including: *Man and Marxism*, ed. M. Bauman (Hillsdale, MI: Hillsdale College Press, 1992), *A Century of Catholic Social Thought*, eds. G. Weigel and R. Royal (Washington, DC: Ethics and Public Policy Center, 1991); *Catholicism's Developing Social Teaching* (Acton Institute 1992).

Tadeusz S t y c z e ń, SDS, professor, philosopher and ethician. Born 1931, Wołowice, near Cracow, Poland. Studied theology at the Jagiellonian University, Cracow, and philosophy at KUL. Since 1963, researcher at KUL. At present, head of the Chair of Ethics, member of the Research Board of the John Paul II Institute, editor-in-chief of the quarterly *Ethos*. Professor of the John Paul II Institute of Studies on Marriage and Family, Lateran University, Rome; co-founder of the *Internationale Akademie für Philosophie*, Liechtenstein, member of the *Societas Ethica*, Learned Society of KUL, Consultant to the Papal Commission to the Family, member of the Steering Committee of the Pontifical Academy for Life. Honorary doctor at the University of Navarra, Pamplona, Spain. Main areas of research: ethics, meta-ethics, philosophical and theological anthropology, the thought of John Paul II.

Main publications: *Problem możliwości etyki jako empirycznie uprawomocnionej i ogólnie ważnej teorii moralności. Studium metaetyczne* (1972); *Zarys etyki. Część I: Metaetyka* (1974); *Der Streit um den Menschen* (coauthor, 1979); *Etyka niezależna?* (1980); *ABC etyki* (1981); *W drodze do etyki* (1984); *Wprowadzenie do etyki* (1993); *Urodzić się, by kochać* (1993); *Solidarność wyzwala* (1993).

Andrzej S z o s t e k, MIC, professor, ethician. Born 1945, Grudziądz, Poland. Studied philosophy and theology at KUL. Since 1971 researcher at KUL, since 1992 Vicerektor, since 1993 professor of Applied Ethics. Deputy head and member of the Research Board of the John Paul II Institute at KUL; member of the *Internationale Akademie für Philosophie*, Liechtenstein, International Theological Commission and the Learned Society of KUL. Member of the editorial

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Main publications: *Der Streit um den Menschen* (coauthor, 1979), *Normy i wyjątki* (1979); *Sein und Handeln in Christus* (coauthor, 1986); *Natura, rozum, wolność* (1989, 1990; German edition: *Natur-Vernunft-Freiheit*, 1992); *Pogadanki z etyki* (1993).

Wolfgang Waldstein, professor, lawyer. Born 1928, Hangö, Finland. Studied law at the University of Innsbruck, Austria. After graduation, researcher at Innsbruck. 1965 professor at the University of Salzburg, Austria; in the years 1968-69 rector at Salzburg; retired 1992. Member of the *Internationale Vereinigung für Rechtsphilosophie*, *Österreichische Juristenkommission*, *Deutscher Rechtshistorikertag*. Honorary doctor at the University of Miskolc, Hungary; awarded the Silver and Gold Cross of Merit of the Austrian Republic, Gold Cross of Merit of the *Land Salzburg*, and the Leopold Kunschak award. Main areas of research: Roman law, history of Roman legal sciences, human rights, and the philosophy of law.

Main publications: *Untersuchungen zum römischen Begnadigungsrecht* (1964); *Römische Rechtsgeschichte* (1976); *Das Menschenrecht zum Leben* (1982); *Operae libertorum. Untersuchungen zur Dienstpflicht freigelassener Sklaven* (1986).

Rev. Stanisław Wielgus, professor, historian of philosophy. Born 1939, Wierzchowiska, near Janów Lubelski, Poland. Studied theology and philosophy at KUL; also studied philosophy at Munich University. Since 1969, researcher at KUL. At present, professor of the History of Philosophy in Poland at the Interfaculty Institute of the History of Culture in the Middle Ages and Interfaculty of Lexicographic Institute. 1988-1989 vicerector, and since 1989 rector of KUL. 1990-1993 vicepresident of the Conference of Rectors of Polish Universities, 1992-1993 Chairman of the Collegium of Rectors of the Lublin Region. Member of *Société Internationale pour L'Étude de la Philosophie Médiévale*, *Associazione degli Storici Europei*, Polish Philosophical Society, Learned Society of KUL (General Secretary 1985-1988), *Academia Scientiarum et Artium Europea*, *Societas Humboldtiana Polonorum*, and the Lublin Learned Society. Recipient of the Ministry of National Education Award for his achievements in running a university. Main areas of research: history of medieval philosophy (especially Polish), and the natural sciences, medieval theology and law.

Author of numerous treatises, critical editions and papers.

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